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1. International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC)

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1. Import Tariffs
 2. Export Subsidies
 3. Effective Exchange Rate of Export

$$EERX = E_x(1 + S_x + V_x - t_x) \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} V_x & S_x & E_x \\ V_x & S_x & E_x \end{matrix} \quad t_x$$

$$REERX = EERX * \frac{P_f}{P_d} \quad ()$$

$$P_d \quad P_f \quad EERX$$

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1. Research and Development (R & D)

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$$S(X_{ij}) = S(Px_{ij} \cdot Pd_{ij} \cdot W_i \cdot K_i) \quad i = 1, \dots, n, j = 1, \dots, m \quad (1)$$

1. John A. Derdourph, P. Martin and Alasdair Smith, 1979, pp. 120-151.

$$j \quad Px_{ij} \quad i \quad j \quad S(X_{ij})$$

$$i \quad W_i \quad i \quad j \quad Pd_{ij} \quad i$$

$$. \quad i \quad K_i$$

:

$$Px_{ij} = E_i . Pw_j \quad ()$$

$$. \quad j \quad Pw_j \quad i \quad E_i$$

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$$X = P_n . (\frac{E}{P}) \quad X > 0 \quad ()$$

$$P_n (\quad) \quad P \quad X \quad E$$

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1. M. H. Pesaran, 1984, pp. 253-270.
 2. I. Lukonga, 1994.

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$$\text{Log}X_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{Log}\left(\frac{P_x}{P_d}\right) + \beta_2 \text{Log}Y_t + \beta_3 \text{Log}Dd_t + \beta_4 DUM_t \quad (1)$$

$\beta_0 > 0 \quad \beta_1 > 0 \quad \beta_2 > 0 \quad \beta_3 < 0 \quad \beta_4 > 0$

$$D_d = \frac{P_x}{P_d} \frac{Y_t}{DUM_t} \quad (2)$$

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$$\text{Ln}XD_R^K = a_0 + a_1 \text{Ln}\left(\frac{P_{xR}^k}{P_w^k}\right) + a_2 \text{Ln}Y_w \quad (3)$$

$$\text{Ln}XD_R^K = a_0 + a_1 \text{Ln}\left(\frac{P_{xR}^k}{P_w^k}\right) + a_2 \text{Ln}Y_w \quad (4)$$

$$a_1 = \frac{\text{Ln}XD_R^K - a_0 - a_2 \text{Ln}Y_w}{\text{Ln}\left(\frac{P_{xR}^k}{P_w^k}\right)} \quad (5)$$

$$a_2 = \frac{\text{Ln}XD_R^K - a_0 - a_1 \text{Ln}\left(\frac{P_{xR}^k}{P_w^k}\right)}{\text{Ln}Y_w} \quad (6)$$

$$\text{Ln}XS_R^k = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{Ln}\left(\frac{P_{xR}^k}{P_{R-1}E_{R-1}}\right) + \beta_2 \text{Ln}\left(\frac{P_{xR}^k}{P_{R-1}E_{R-1}}\right) + \beta_3 \text{Ln}\bar{Y}_k + \beta_4 \text{LnSSR} + \beta_5 t \quad (7)$$

$$XS_R^k = \frac{P_R}{P_x} \frac{Y_R}{DUM_R} \quad (8)$$

1. Marian Bond, 1987, pp. 191-227.

$$R \qquad \bar{Y}_k \qquad \qquad \qquad t \quad R \qquad \qquad \qquad SSR$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad R \qquad \qquad \qquad SSR$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_3 \quad \beta_2 \quad \beta_1$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad (\quad) \qquad \qquad \qquad (\quad)$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad . (\quad)$$

$$LS_x = \beta_{\circ} + \beta_1 LIP + \beta_2 LIP_1 + \beta_3 LGDP + \beta_4 D_1 + \beta_5 T \qquad (\quad)$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad IP \qquad \qquad \qquad S_x$$

$$IP \qquad \qquad IP_1 \quad (\quad)$$

$$D_1 \quad (\quad) \qquad \qquad \qquad GDP$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad - \qquad \qquad \qquad T$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
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 & \text{«} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{»} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad) \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad (\quad - \quad \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
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 & \begin{aligned}
 & \text{EXPR} = a_{\circ} + a_1 \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i + a_2 \text{SSR} + a_3 \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{SSR} + a_4 \text{EPR} + a_5 \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{EPR} + a_6 \text{R \& DER} + \\
 & + a_7 \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{R \& DER} + a_8 \text{LPR} + a_9 \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{LPR} + a_{10} \text{PRODR} + a_{11} \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{PRODR} + a_{12} \text{EXR} + \\
 & + a_{13} \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{EXR} + a_{14} \text{RCA} + a_{15} \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{RCA} + a_{16} \text{PWUR} + a_{17} \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{PWUR} + a_{18} \text{PMFR} + \\
 & + a_{19} \sum_{i=1}^9 D_i \text{PMFR} \qquad \qquad \qquad (\quad)
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad \qquad \qquad : \text{EXPR} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad \qquad \qquad : \text{SSR} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad \qquad \qquad : \text{EPR} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad \qquad \qquad : \text{R \& DER} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad (\qquad \qquad \qquad) \qquad \qquad \qquad : \text{LPR} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad \qquad \qquad : \text{PRODR} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad (\qquad \qquad \qquad) \qquad \qquad \qquad : \text{EXR} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j \qquad (\qquad \qquad \qquad) \qquad \qquad \qquad : \text{RCA}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\ln(C_{nox}) = \gamma_0 + \gamma_1 \ln(Bmer)_t + \gamma_2 (Nov)_t + \gamma_3 \ln(Open)_t + \gamma_4 Dum + \varepsilon_t \quad (1)$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{Nov\$}{P_w}\right)_t = 1/217 + 0/287 \ln(Bmer)_t + 0/576 \ln(Nov)_t + 0/419 \ln(Open)_t - 1/19 Dum_t$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0/89 \quad F = 70 \quad ADF = - /$$

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$$(\quad)$$

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$$(\quad)$$

$$(\quad) \quad (\quad)$$

LX

LXC

LXA

LXI

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LXM

$$LX = LXI + LXA + LXC + LXM \quad (\quad)$$

(IFS) er :

$$exi \quad (\quad) \quad fgdp$$

$$C_i \quad X_{-1} \quad hsi$$

$$(\quad) \quad D_1, \dots, D_4$$

$$L \quad .Ler^* = \ln(er) = \log_e^{er}$$

2. Double – Log Model

$$Lx_t = 5/35 + 0/2711er + 0/8231fgdp - 0/664Lexi - 0/805Lhsi + 0/458Lx(-1) + 0/57D_6t$$

(/) (/) (/) (/) (- /) (/) (/)

$$R^2 = 0/968 \quad DW = 2/09$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0/956 \quad F = 77/17$$

$$Lx = 3/87 + 1/703Ler + 2/26Lexi - 3/78Lhsi + 2/96D_2$$

(/) (/) (/) (- /) (/)

$$R^2 = 0/820 \quad DW = 2/11$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0/778 \quad F = 19/42$$

$$Lxa = -5/41 + 0/173Ler + 0/734Lexi - 0/811Lci + 1/069Lfgdp(-1) + 0/345D_2$$

(- /) (/) (/) (- /) (/) (/)

$$R^2 = 0/926 \quad DW = 1/98$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0/903 \quad F = 40/09$$

$$Lxc = 3/809 + 0/658Ler + 1/202Lexi - 1/403Lhsi + 1/399D_6$$

(/) (/) (/) (- /) (/)

$$R^2 = 0/945 \quad DW = 2/34$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0/932 \quad F = 72/97$$

$$Lxm = -9/826 + 0/102Ler + 1/215Lfgdp - 1/298D_6$$

(- /) (/) (/) (- /)

$$R^2 = 0/869 \quad DW = 1/706$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0/848 \quad F = 39/99$$

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$$X = f(Q, EER, WPI, X_{t-1}, Dumy)$$

$$\frac{\delta X}{\delta Q} > 0 \quad \frac{\delta X}{\delta EER} > 0 \quad \frac{\delta X}{\delta WPI} < 0 \quad \frac{\delta X}{\delta X_{t-1}} > 0 \quad ()$$

$$: ()$$

$$X_t = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 Q_t + \alpha_2 EER_t + \alpha_3 WPI_t + \alpha_4 X_{t-1} + \alpha_5 D + U_t \quad ()$$

: X

: Q

: EER

: WPI

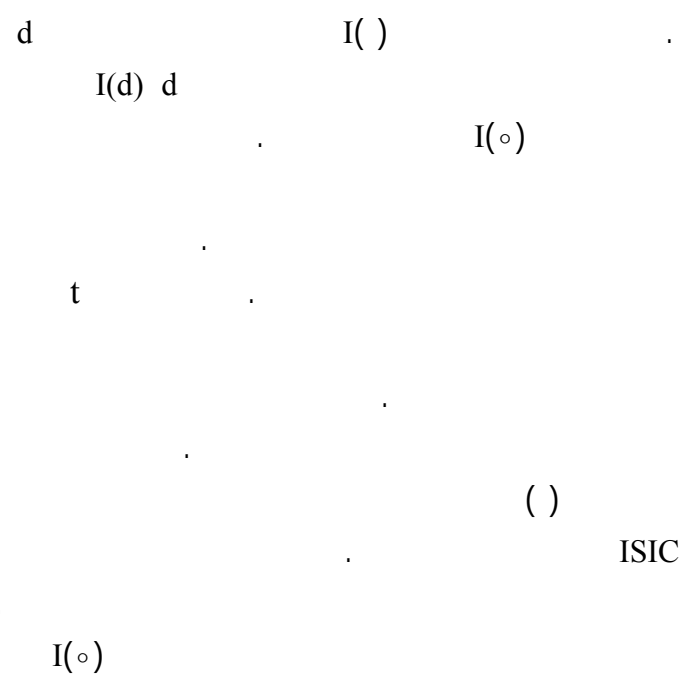
: X_{t-1}

: $Dumy$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} EER = E \left[\frac{P_x}{P} \right] \\ E \end{array} \right) \quad \begin{array}{c} P_x \\ EER \\ P \end{array} \quad (Q)$$
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} d_4 \\ d_3 \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} d_2 \\ d_1 \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \alpha_4 \quad \alpha_3 \quad \alpha_2 \quad \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_1 \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \alpha_2 \\ \alpha_2 \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \alpha_3 \\ \alpha_4 \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \alpha_4 \end{array} \right)$$
$$t \quad F \quad \overline{R}^2$$

1. Unit Root Test

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|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Superious Regressions | 2. Order of Integration |
| 3. Dicky Fuller | 4. Augmented Dicky Fuller |
| 5. Mackinon | |

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- /	+ /	$LQ_{3(N,\circ)}$
- /	+ /	$LQ_{31(N,\circ)}$
- /	- /	$LQ_{32(I,\circ)}$
- /	+ /	$LQ_{35(N,\circ)}$
- /	+ /	$LQ_{37(N,\circ)}$
- /	+ /	$LREERX_{(N,2)}$
- /	+ /	$REERX_{(N,2)}$
- /	+ /	$LWPI_{(I,\circ)}$
- /	+ /	$WPI_{(I,\circ)}$
- /	+ /	$LX_{3(N,\circ)}$
- /	+ /	$LX_{31(N,1)}$
- /	- /	$LX_{32(I,3)}$
- /	+ /	$LX_{35(N,\circ)}$
- /	- /	$LX_{37(T,1)}$
- /	- /	$LX_{37(T,1)}$
- /	- /	$DLX_{37(I,\circ)}$

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N (Intercept)

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T (None)

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$$LX_{31} = -4/5 + 0/123 LREERX + 0/32 LQ_{31} + 0/75 LX_{31(-1)} - 0/14 LWPI - 0/33 d_1 - 0/96 MA(2)$$

t: (- /) (/) (/) (/) (- /) (- /) (- /)

$R^2 = 0/98$, $DW = /$, $n =$, $F = /$, $h = /$

$$X_{31} = -2/84 + 0/0021 REERX + 0/0000011 Q_{31} + 0/66 X_{31(-1)} + 15/9 d_1 - 8/2 d_2 - 0/92 MA(2)$$

t: (-) (/) (/) (/) (/) (- /) (-)

$R^2 = 0/94$, $DW = /$, $n =$, $F =$, $h = /$

$$LX_{32} = -3/5 + 0/1 REERX + 0/271 LQ_{32} + 0/78 LX_{32(-1)} - 0/2 LW_{Pi} - 0/29 d_3 - 0/81 MA_1$$

t: (- /) (/) (/) (/) (/) (- /) (- /)

$R^2 = 0/81$, $DW = /$, $n =$, $F = /$, $h = /$

$$LX_{35} = -11/4 + 0/25 LREERX + 0/79 LQ_{35} + 0/58 LX_{35(-1)} - 0/36 LWPI + 0/46 D_4 -$$

t: (- /) (/) (/) (/) (- /) (- /)

$-0/38 MA(1) + 0/6 MA(2)$

(-) (- /)

$R^2 = 0/98$, $DW = /$, $F = /$, $n =$, $h = /$

$$LX_{37} = -15/2 + 0/58 LREERX + 1/11 LQ_{37} + 0/24 LX_{37(-1)} - 0/83 LWPI -$$

t: (- /) (/) (/) (/) (- /) (- /)

$-0/54 d_2 - 0/45 MA(3)$

(-) (- /)

$R^2 = 0/91$, $D.W = /$, $F = /$, $n =$, $h = /$

(EG)

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(e_t)

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$$\Delta e_t = a_1 e_{t-1} + u_t$$

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a_1

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$$\Delta e_t = a_1 e_{t-1} + \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i+1} \Delta e_{t-1} + u_t$$

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$$EXQ_{31} = \frac{\delta X_{31}}{\delta Q_{31}} \times \frac{\bar{Q}_{31}}{\bar{X}_{31}} = 0/0000011 \times \frac{8282033}{22/39} = 0/407$$

$$EXE = \frac{\delta X}{\delta E} \times \frac{\bar{E}}{\bar{X}} = 0/0021 \times \frac{2023/28}{22/39} = 0/19$$

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$d_2 \quad d_{\circ}$

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$$EXX_{t-1} = \frac{\delta X}{\delta X_{t-1}} \times \frac{\bar{X}_{t-1}}{\bar{X}_t} = 0/66 \times \frac{19/75}{22/39} = 0/582$$

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